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высшего образования
Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЩУКИНА

Имя: ДАРЬЯ

Отчество: ВИТАЛЬЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: УЛЬЯНОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

11

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант 2.

Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. goals

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. ~~The speaker is different from others~~ The speaker is different from others because he is driven by passion and they are not.
2. The speaker's passion motivates him to work harder in order to become successful.





3. The speaker's emphasis on words "passion", "love" and the pauses after them help us truly realise their importance.

Task 2.

1. To tell the truth, my personal life is not the priority right now. I have some big projects in development and I don't want anything personal to switch my focus from them so let everything stay the same.

2. I've always been independent and you can see where it led me. My decisions are my only and I truly realise all the risks that come with them. So, my family doesn't usually participate in my decision-making process.

3. As weird as it sounds, I try to make their lives ~~as~~ more difficult: from making them solve





puzzles to turn off the alarm to giving them strange names. I believe, it will make them creative, ~~independent~~ independent and successful.

4) I believe that sustainability is the key of success in work, life and society. Every time I make a decision I ask myself is it sustainable and that helps me keep the priority.

5) My life has always been full of failures but it never stopped me from doing what I want. ~~It's~~ It's the same for public criticism, though sometimes it can be hard to handle. My family helps with that a lot.

6) The most important thing ~~is~~ is not to give up, ~~and believe in yourself. ~~Hardly~~~~. You must work hard, not listen to others and be confident.



No matter what, you have to believe in yourself and keep pushing. Just know, ~~that~~ it will be worth it.

Task 3.

1. Unless organizational priorities are resolved, conflicting will significantly decrease productivity.

"Unless" here ~~used~~ have the same meaning as "while" or "before".

~~It means that before organizational priorities are resolved, conflicting w.~~

The change of "unless" with "if" will bring the opposite meaning of the sentence.

"If" would have the same meaning as "when" and would require the change of the structure of the sentence to keep the meaning.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

The placement of "communication" makes an emphasis on its importance and makes the sentence persuasive



and impactful.

3. There is a global shift in societal values toward occurring Sustainability.

"There is" implies that it happens everywhere all over the world

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The purpose of the sentence is to show what organizations should do in order to ~~thrive~~ be successful.

"Be successful" is the same as "to thrive".

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

The ^{first} ~~second~~ conditional is used here. "were it not for" ^{technological advancements} can be replaced with "if ~~were not~~ ^{weren't} made, it..."

It means that the situation ~~is not~~ is imaginary.





as the advancements were, in fact⁺, made, so, the task is possible.

Task 4

1. B.

When Neil had been jobless for half ~~a~~ a year, the situation got consequences.

2. A.

Maggie is very ~~up~~ moody and unpredictable. She can get angry without any real reason.

3. B

My neighbour wanted to go to the court ~~house~~ on account of our argument over property boundaries.

4. B.

~~The~~ It was raining cats and dogs non-stop the whole night.



5. ~~A~~ C

While you have the most important components for the meal, you are able to it ~~without~~ ~~without~~ not using other things.

6. A

Since Tara has always travelled a lot, she is backpacking to India.

7. ~~B~~ ~~C~~ D

I believe you hit a nerve by mentioning Ralph's soon retirement.

8. A

Six months of treatment in a nursing home later, Simon is eventually on the run.

9. A.

Because of the economic situation, a lot of people do not want to take the initiative and start



their own business.

10. B

You will be updated of any further changes in the examination specifications.

Task 5.

1. C

2. B

3. E

4. A

5. L

6. H

7. D

8. I

9. G

10. F

1) E - Spoken anecdote:

The aim of this genre is to tell a short funny story.

This ^{text} extra is for the speaker's friends

Phrases like "imagine the scene" help set the atmosphere and certain feelings.

2) F - Instruction Manual:

The aim is to help the reader assemble the chair.

It is for people who bought the chair.

^{Precise} Infinitive verbs and following actions ~~note~~ help understand what to do.



3) H - Crime thriller novel

- The aim is to give ~~pro~~ the readers new emotions and improve their deductive skills.
- For the readers of the novel.
- „In the darkness” sets the atmosphere, „the murderer and victim” set the act of crime that ~~will~~ a detective will investigate

4) A - political speech

- The aim is to address the citizens with a promise or a call for actions.
- For the citizens of the country or the city
- „we must act now” is a call for actions based on concern for future generations.

5) B - scientific article

- The aim is to tell about a scientific experiment or theories



- 6) G-legal document

Task 6

1) Sentence 5.

- It is a fallacy, as it claims that if ~~drivers in city centres selfish banning cars~~ banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution which is not true as cars are not the only contributors like factories and other forms of transport.
- Therefore, banning cars would decrease air pollution and make cities cleaner.





2) Sentence 7

- It is a fallacy, as it claims that cars are the only reason of accidents, not considering other forms of transport.
- For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, making streets safer for pedestrians and cyclists.

3) Sentence 9

- It is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would transform city centres into peaceful places, not considering other forms of transport and loud people.
- As a result, banning cars would transform city centres into less loud and more enjoyable places.

4) Sentence 11

- It is a fallacy, as it claims ~~the~~ the ban is ~~unden~~ undeniably the best solution, while ~~that~~ would also have a lot of disadvantages such as full public transport and increased time spent in road.
- While some oppose the ban, it would still greatly contribute to cities.

5) Sentence 11

- It is a fallacy, as it claims that drivers in city centres are selfish and inconsiderate while cars can be their only way to get to their job and ~~do~~ not realise the problem.

